

Appendices

There are four appendices included in this report.

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- Appendix A** A list of all survey items with response option percentages by total sample, by gender, and by grade level
- Appendix B** Item mapping to assets, deficits, risk-taking behaviors, high-risk behavior patterns, and thriving indicators
- Appendix C** A bibliography of the theory and research undergirding Search Institute's framework of Developmental Assets
- Appendix D** Search Institute asset-promoting print and video resources

Appendix A

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade

	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1. Age										
11 or younger	13	12	14	84	11	0	0	0	0	0
12	14	15	13	15	76	11	0	0	0	0
13	15	16	14	1	12	80	11	0	0	0
14	16	15	16	0	0	9	76	13	0	0
15	14	14	14	0	0	0	12	74	11	0
16	14	15	14	0	0	0	2	12	80	12
17	11	10	13	0	0	0	0	1	7	72
18	2	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	13
19 or older	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
2. Grade in school										
5th	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6th	13	14	13	100	0	0	0	0	0	0
7th	14	14	13	0	100	0	0	0	0	0
8th	14	15	13	0	0	100	0	0	0	0
9th	16	16	17	0	0	0	100	0	0	0
10th	15	15	15	0	0	0	0	100	0	0
11th	13	14	13	0	0	0	0	0	100	0
12th	14	13	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
3. Gender										
Male	48	100	0	48	50	51	46	48	50	43
Female	52	0	100	52	50	49	54	52	50	57
4. Race / ethnicity										
American Indian	2	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	3
Asian or Pacific Islander	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
Black or African American	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	2	1
Hispanic	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
White	93	92	94	92	95	91	93	96	92	91
Multi-racial	3	3	4	4	3	4	4	2	4	4
5. Which best describes your family?										
I live with two parents	75	76	74	71	73	78	75	76	76	75
I live in a one-parent family with my mother	12	11	14	15	10	10	12	14	11	14
I live in a one-parent family with my father	3	3	3	2	4	2	3	4	2	3
Sometimes I live with my mother and sometimes with my father	10	10	10	13	13	9	10	6	10	8
How important is this to you in your life?										
6. Helping other people										
Not important	2	3	0	1	1	2	2	1	2	3
Somewhat important	11	15	8	6	12	12	14	15	12	9
Not sure	12	17	7	12	17	16	10	10	9	9
Quite important	55	51	59	52	53	48	58	59	59	58
Extremely important	20	14	26	29	17	21	17	16	19	22
7. Helping to reduce hunger and poverty in the world										
Not important	6	11	2	2	5	6	7	7	7	10
Somewhat important	14	16	12	9	10	13	14	17	14	20
Not sure	27	31	24	23	28	26	27	29	31	28
Quite important	28	24	31	22	28	28	27	27	34	28
Extremely important	25	19	30	44	30	28	26	19	14	14
8. Helping to make the world a better place in which to live										
Not important	4	7	1	1	2	4	4	5	3	6
Somewhat important	12	14	9	7	10	10	13	13	11	16
Not sure	17	20	15	12	19	19	14	18	22	17
Quite important	35	33	36	23	34	33	37	39	42	34
Extremely important	33	26	39	56	35	34	32	24	21	27

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
How important is this to you in your life?										
9. Being religious or spiritual										
Not important	19	24	15	8	11	16	19	25	24	29
Somewhat important	20	19	20	11	18	22	23	25	21	17
Not sure	23	22	24	28	31	25	19	21	21	16
Quite important	22	21	24	26	24	21	21	18	19	27
Extremely important	16	14	18	27	17	16	17	10	15	11
10. Helping to make sure that all people are treated fairly										
Not important	2	4	1	0	2	5	3	2	2	3
Somewhat important	12	17	7	9	8	13	14	14	11	14
Not sure	13	17	10	9	19	14	8	16	16	11
Quite important	47	43	51	45	49	45	49	48	48	46
Extremely important	26	19	31	36	23	24	27	20	23	26
11. Getting to know people who are of a different race than I am										
Not important	4	6	2	3	5	3	3	4	4	8
Somewhat important	12	14	10	11	11	9	13	16	10	13
Not sure	21	26	17	22	25	26	18	15	26	20
Quite important	43	38	47	38	40	42	44	49	46	39
Extremely important	20	16	23	26	19	20	23	16	14	19
12. Speaking up for equality (everyone should have the same rights and opportunities)										
Not important	3	6	1	2	3	4	2	4	3	4
Somewhat important	9	10	7	6	7	9	10	10	7	10
Not sure	16	21	11	14	23	16	14	13	16	14
Quite important	36	36	36	33	34	34	37	37	40	38
Extremely important	37	27	45	46	34	37	37	36	34	33
13. Giving time or money to make life better for other people										
Not important	6	11	2	4	5	5	7	6	7	9
Somewhat important	16	20	12	9	13	17	19	19	16	16
Not sure	28	30	27	25	25	32	27	29	32	28
Quite important	36	30	41	34	42	30	34	38	38	36
Extremely important	14	9	18	28	15	16	13	8	7	11
14. Doing what I believe is right even if my friends make fun of me										
Not important	5	7	3	4	5	7	5	5	2	4
Somewhat important	8	12	6	7	8	10	9	11	7	8
Not sure	15	18	12	13	15	18	15	15	17	11
Quite important	36	36	36	28	35	35	38	36	38	43
Extremely important	36	28	43	48	36	30	33	33	36	35
15. Standing up for what I believe, even when it's unpopular to do so										
Not important	4	7	2	4	5	6	4	5	3	3
Somewhat important	9	12	7	7	7	14	10	9	10	6
Not sure	18	22	15	21	23	22	17	15	17	13
Quite important	36	34	37	31	36	26	40	40	34	40
Extremely important	33	26	39	37	28	33	28	30	36	37
16. Telling the truth, even when it's not easy										
Not important	4	6	3	3	3	6	4	6	5	3
Somewhat important	11	14	8	4	10	11	11	13	12	14
Not sure	17	21	13	13	16	20	15	17	21	16
Quite important	40	37	44	36	43	38	45	42	40	39
Extremely important	27	22	32	44	27	26	24	22	23	27

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
How important is this to you in your life?										
17. Accepting responsibility for my actions when I make a mistake or get in trouble										
Not important	5	7	3	4	5	6	4	5	5	5
Somewhat important	10	11	9	6	7	11	12	14	10	9
Not sure	15	17	13	13	18	21	15	11	14	13
Quite important	44	42	46	39	42	40	41	49	49	47
Extremely important	26	23	30	38	27	22	27	22	22	27
18. Doing my best even when I have to do a job I don't like										
Not important	4	5	2	2	5	4	4	4	4	3
Somewhat important	10	12	8	8	10	11	12	9	7	9
Not sure	14	16	12	12	15	19	11	14	15	10
Quite important	45	39	51	38	40	45	44	52	48	50
Extremely important	28	29	27	39	30	21	30	22	26	27
19. On an average school day, about how much time do you spend doing homework outside of school?										
None	9	14	5	3	4	6	8	15	13	16
Half hour or less	18	22	15	16	13	21	19	24	14	20
Between half an hour and an hour	32	31	32	46	42	31	32	27	24	20
1 hour	22	19	25	23	28	22	23	20	21	20
2 hours	13	10	17	10	11	14	13	11	20	16
3 hours or more	5	4	6	3	2	6	4	4	9	8
20. What grades do you earn in school?										
Mostly As	23	19	27	27	24	30	24	19	17	20
About half As and half Bs	31	27	34	36	42	31	29	27	29	23
Mostly Bs	17	18	17	13	13	14	18	20	21	21
About half Bs and half Cs	20	23	18	18	13	17	18	25	23	25
Mostly Cs	4	7	2	3	5	3	4	4	6	6
About half Cs and half Ds	3	4	2	2	2	3	4	4	1	4
Mostly Ds	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
Mostly below Ds	1	2	0	0	1	0	2	1	2	1
How often does one of your parents . . . ?										
21. Help you with your school work										
Very often	19	20	18	47	30	20	14	8	8	7
Often	20	19	22	20	28	25	25	16	14	13
Sometimes	30	30	31	25	27	33	32	36	30	28
Seldom	19	17	20	7	10	13	19	24	27	28
Never	12	15	10	2	5	8	11	14	21	24
22. Talk to you about what you are doing in school										
Very often	28	27	28	41	34	24	33	24	20	18
Often	33	34	32	30	33	33	28	38	34	35
Sometimes	22	21	22	16	19	23	24	21	25	22
Seldom	12	12	12	9	9	12	12	11	13	16
Never	6	6	6	4	4	8	3	6	9	10
23. Ask you about homework										
Very often	44	48	42	57	58	42	51	41	36	26
Often	29	29	28	26	26	34	26	32	29	28
Sometimes	14	12	15	11	11	13	12	14	15	20
Seldom	7	5	9	3	4	6	7	6	13	12
Never	6	6	6	2	2	4	4	7	7	15
24. Go to meetings or events at your school										
Very often	17	15	18	29	25	20	13	14	8	9
Often	23	22	24	30	26	26	25	20	20	17
Sometimes	28	31	26	25	32	25	31	28	27	28
Seldom	17	17	17	11	12	16	18	19	23	21
Never	15	14	15	5	6	13	13	19	21	26

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
25. At school I try as hard as I can to do my best work										
Strongly agree	28	23	32	56	31	27	23	19	20	22
Agree	49	47	52	37	50	49	56	53	52	46
Not sure	12	15	9	7	15	15	11	12	14	11
Disagree	9	13	6	1	3	8	10	14	11	17
Strongly disagree	2	3	0	0	2	1	1	2	3	4
26. My teachers really care about me										
Strongly agree	14	13	15	34	17	13	9	9	9	10
Agree	33	31	34	31	32	30	38	30	32	38
Not sure	36	37	35	31	38	37	36	39	42	30
Disagree	10	10	9	2	6	12	11	13	11	12
Strongly disagree	7	8	5	2	7	8	6	9	6	9
27. It bothers me when I don't do something well										
Strongly agree	30	24	36	35	30	24	27	30	36	31
Agree	40	38	43	34	35	43	46	39	40	45
Not sure	15	19	12	17	21	17	11	16	11	15
Disagree	10	13	7	7	9	12	13	13	8	7
Strongly disagree	4	6	2	6	5	4	3	2	5	1
28. I get a lot of encouragement at my school										
Strongly agree	13	11	15	30	18	12	13	5	6	6
Agree	34	34	35	32	37	36	33	36	30	35
Not sure	28	28	29	24	28	29	29	30	34	24
Disagree	17	18	16	8	11	15	19	19	22	24
Strongly disagree	8	10	6	5	5	9	6	10	8	11
29. Teachers at school push me to be the best I can be										
Strongly agree	16	16	17	33	21	17	13	12	8	10
Agree	34	34	34	30	35	33	40	32	35	34
Not sure	29	28	30	25	30	30	30	29	32	28
Disagree	15	15	15	7	9	14	14	22	16	21
Strongly disagree	6	8	4	6	6	7	3	5	8	8
30. My parents push me to be the best I can be										
Strongly agree	44	42	45	52	45	44	47	43	37	38
Agree	36	38	34	26	31	33	36	40	42	39
Not sure	11	10	12	12	14	12	7	8	11	12
Disagree	7	7	6	5	6	8	8	6	7	8
Strongly disagree	3	3	3	5	4	2	2	3	3	4
31. During the last four weeks, how many days of school have you missed because you skipped or "ditched?"										
None	79	77	81	84	89	83	84	77	72	63
1 day	8	9	7	9	4	7	5	7	11	12
2 days	5	5	4	4	3	4	4	4	5	7
3 days	4	4	3	2	3	2	2	5	4	8
4 - 5 days	3	2	3	1	0	3	1	4	3	6
6 - 10 days	1	2	1	0	0	1	2	2	3	2
11 or more days	1	2	1	0	1	1	2	2	1	2
How often do you . . . ?										
32. Feel bored at school										
Usually	51	59	44	29	49	60	53	58	53	55
Sometimes	45	38	53	60	48	38	45	40	45	43
Never	3	3	4	11	3	2	2	2	2	2
33. Come to classes without bringing paper or something to write with										
Usually	5	8	2	5	6	9	5	2	3	3
Sometimes	31	37	24	42	42	40	28	27	17	19
Never	64	55	74	53	52	51	67	71	79	78

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
How often do you . . . ?										
34. Come to classes without your homework finished										
Usually	10	14	7	4	6	13	11	13	13	12
Sometimes	61	63	60	49	58	57	65	63	68	65
Never	29	23	34	47	35	30	25	24	19	23
35. Come to classes without your books										
Usually	4	7	2	3	5	7	4	2	4	4
Sometimes	32	35	28	38	48	35	29	22	23	27
Never	64	58	69	59	47	57	67	76	72	69
36. On the whole, I like myself										
Strongly agree	25	29	22	40	28	22	26	20	21	24
Agree	49	51	48	37	46	50	53	55	50	53
Not sure	18	16	19	20	22	19	14	16	19	14
Disagree	5	3	7	2	3	6	5	6	7	8
Strongly disagree	2	2	3	1	2	3	3	2	4	3
37. It is against my values to drink alcohol while I am a teenager										
Strongly agree	29	27	32	57	52	34	26	18	13	10
Agree	14	15	13	14	16	18	21	11	9	8
Not sure	17	19	15	16	16	24	20	15	18	9
Disagree	21	19	22	4	10	15	21	29	28	35
Strongly disagree	19	19	19	8	6	10	12	27	33	38
38. I like to do exciting things even if they are dangerous										
Strongly agree	25	35	16	19	27	29	27	30	23	19
Agree	33	34	32	19	30	30	36	35	39	43
Not sure	23	18	27	28	25	23	22	21	21	20
Disagree	13	9	16	16	12	12	11	10	14	16
Strongly disagree	6	3	9	19	6	6	4	5	3	2
39. At times, I think I am no good at all										
Strongly agree	11	9	12	10	12	13	12	10	8	9
Agree	28	24	31	22	31	31	28	28	25	27
Not sure	21	23	19	23	23	24	20	20	21	18
Disagree	26	27	25	24	21	20	29	28	27	30
Strongly disagree	15	18	13	22	13	12	12	14	19	15
40. I get along well with my parents										
Strongly agree	33	35	32	46	37	28	34	28	32	30
Agree	41	42	41	37	40	42	39	45	43	43
Not sure	13	14	12	11	14	15	13	13	12	12
Disagree	8	7	9	5	4	10	8	11	9	11
Strongly disagree	4	2	6	2	4	5	6	4	4	4
41. All in all, I am glad I am me										
Strongly agree	36	39	34	62	43	32	34	26	33	28
Agree	41	42	41	21	35	44	45	52	43	45
Not sure	15	13	17	13	15	14	13	14	15	19
Disagree	5	4	6	1	5	5	6	5	6	5
Strongly disagree	3	3	3	3	2	4	2	4	3	3
42. I feel I do not have much to be proud of										
Strongly agree	5	5	5	5	8	5	4	5	4	4
Agree	12	11	13	6	9	12	15	16	13	14
Not sure	19	21	17	18	24	22	14	18	18	19
Disagree	36	36	36	26	28	35	40	38	39	43
Strongly disagree	28	27	29	44	30	26	27	24	27	21

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
43. If I break one of my parents' rules, I usually get punished										
Strongly agree	15	15	16	21	20	18	16	12	11	9
Agree	36	35	37	35	34	38	43	38	29	30
Not sure	21	23	18	21	24	19	17	18	26	20
Disagree	20	18	22	14	16	15	17	22	23	31
Strongly disagree	9	9	8	8	7	9	7	10	11	9
44. My parents give me help and support when I need it										
Strongly agree	41	40	42	66	45	37	42	34	33	32
Agree	41	42	39	25	40	43	40	48	43	44
Not sure	11	11	10	6	10	13	11	9	14	12
Disagree	5	4	5	1	3	5	5	6	7	8
Strongly disagree	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	4	4
45. It is against my values to have sex while I am a teenager										
Strongly agree	29	21	36	56	46	34	31	15	12	10
Agree	11	11	11	10	15	15	14	7	9	8
Not sure	19	22	16	19	19	23	22	19	18	14
Disagree	19	19	20	5	11	14	18	28	27	33
Strongly disagree	22	26	17	10	9	15	15	30	35	36
46. In my school there are clear rules about what students can and cannot do										
Strongly agree	35	36	34	64	46	36	31	30	18	22
Agree	46	43	49	25	37	46	54	49	57	53
Not sure	12	13	10	7	11	11	9	12	14	14
Disagree	5	5	5	3	4	3	5	6	7	8
Strongly disagree	2	3	2	1	2	4	1	2	3	4
47. I care about the school I go to										
Strongly agree	18	15	21	38	24	16	17	10	11	13
Agree	40	36	44	34	40	39	42	44	38	45
Not sure	21	22	20	14	23	23	22	20	24	19
Disagree	10	12	8	9	7	11	10	10	14	10
Strongly disagree	10	14	7	5	7	10	9	16	12	13
48. My parents often tell me they love me										
Strongly agree	45	37	52	72	55	45	43	40	34	30
Agree	33	38	29	21	30	36	37	34	34	39
Not sure	11	14	8	4	12	10	8	14	16	14
Disagree	7	8	6	2	2	8	8	8	9	12
Strongly disagree	3	3	4	2	1	2	4	5	6	4
49. In my family, I feel useful and important										
Strongly agree	26	27	26	48	33	24	23	17	21	19
Agree	42	43	41	31	37	41	46	48	42	45
Not sure	19	19	19	12	17	23	20	18	25	18
Disagree	8	7	9	4	7	5	7	12	9	12
Strongly disagree	5	4	6	4	6	7	4	5	4	5
50. Students in my school care about me										
Strongly agree	12	10	14	19	18	12	13	8	8	8
Agree	38	34	42	37	34	38	41	39	37	40
Not sure	36	41	31	34	38	34	33	38	38	35
Disagree	8	8	8	6	4	8	10	9	10	10
Strongly disagree	6	7	5	3	6	8	4	6	7	8
51. In my family, there are clear rules about what I can and cannot do										
Strongly agree	28	27	29	47	33	28	31	23	14	18
Agree	43	44	43	33	45	46	40	48	44	46
Not sure	15	17	14	14	15	16	17	12	19	14
Disagree	10	9	11	3	5	6	9	13	18	16
Strongly disagree	4	4	3	3	2	4	3	4	5	6

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
52. In my neighborhood, there are a lot of people who care about me										
Strongly agree	15	13	18	32	18	14	14	12	13	6
Agree	30	29	32	31	34	28	33	26	30	31
Not sure	36	39	34	27	35	36	36	44	37	37
Disagree	11	11	11	5	8	13	12	12	13	15
Strongly disagree	7	8	5	5	4	8	5	5	7	10
53. At my school, everyone knows that you'll get in trouble for using alcohol or other drugs										
Strongly agree	41	41	41	69	51	44	37	31	28	30
Agree	30	31	29	16	23	28	33	37	34	37
Not sure	15	15	14	9	16	15	15	17	14	14
Disagree	7	7	8	3	3	5	7	7	12	11
Strongly disagree	7	7	7	3	7	7	7	7	12	8
54. If one of my neighbors saw me do something wrong, he or she would tell one of my parents										
Strongly agree	26	25	26	38	33	29	26	22	18	15
Agree	27	26	27	27	30	25	27	22	30	25
Not sure	31	30	31	24	30	30	29	35	33	34
Disagree	10	10	9	6	4	8	10	11	12	16
Strongly disagree	8	9	6	5	3	8	7	10	8	10
During the last 12 months, how many times have you . . . ?										
55. Been a leader in a group or organization										
Never	37	38	35	32	41	32	38	40	40	32
Once in a while	19	20	19	21	20	19	22	19	15	17
Sometimes	13	13	14	11	14	16	11	13	15	12
Often	14	12	16	14	13	16	15	14	15	15
Always	16	17	16	22	11	17	13	13	15	24
56. Stolen something from a store										
Never	82	79	86	91	89	86	83	74	73	82
Once in a while	9	10	7	6	9	6	8	10	12	10
Sometimes	4	4	3	1	2	4	3	6	6	4
Often	2	3	1	1	1	1	2	5	3	2
Always	3	4	2	1	0	3	3	5	5	3
57. Gotten into trouble with the police										
Never	81	74	89	87	88	82	82	77	76	79
Once in a while	10	13	7	7	8	11	7	12	12	14
Sometimes	4	5	2	2	2	2	4	5	7	4
Often	3	4	1	2	2	3	4	4	3	3
Always	2	3	1	2	1	2	3	3	2	1
58. Hit or beat up someone										
Never	61	50	71	62	63	56	56	61	63	69
Once in a while	17	20	15	15	14	19	22	17	16	14
Sometimes	7	10	4	5	6	7	9	7	4	7
Often	5	6	4	7	6	4	4	5	6	3
Always	10	15	6	11	10	15	9	10	10	6
59. Damaged property just for fun (such as breaking windows, scratching a car, putting paint on walls, etc.)										
Never	79	71	86	87	87	78	76	69	75	80
Once in a while	10	12	8	8	8	9	11	14	9	10
Sometimes	4	5	3	0	2	4	5	6	4	5
Often	3	5	2	2	2	4	4	5	5	1
Always	4	7	2	2	2	4	4	7	7	3

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade

(Cont'd)

	Percent										
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade							
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
During an average week, how many hours do you spend . . . ?											
60. Playing on or helping with sports teams at school or in the community											
0 hours	41	40	40	25	38	29	43	45	45	56	
1 hour	11	11	11	23	17	15	7	6	6	5	
2 hours	9	9	9	18	13	9	7	7	5	5	
3 - 5 hours	20	21	20	21	21	25	22	20	18	14	
6 - 10 hours	11	9	14	7	7	14	14	13	13	12	
11 or more hours	8	10	5	6	4	8	6	9	14	8	
61. In clubs or organizations (other than sports) at school (for example, school newspaper, student government, school plays, language clubs, hobby clubs, drama club, debate, etc.)											
0 hours	59	67	50	44	58	54	68	65	63	56	
1 hour	18	17	19	28	25	22	14	13	11	13	
2 hours	10	8	13	14	7	14	9	8	10	10	
3 - 5 hours	8	5	11	10	8	9	3	7	8	11	
6 - 10 hours	3	2	5	2	0	0	5	5	4	6	
11 or more hours	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	4	4	
62. In clubs or organizations (other than sports) outside of school (such as 4-H, Scouts, Boys and Girls Clubs, YWCA, YMCA)											
0 hours	72	76	67	63	66	69	75	76	73	77	
1 hour	10	9	12	16	14	10	8	9	7	9	
2 hours	8	6	9	10	9	10	7	8	7	4	
3 - 5 hours	7	5	8	8	6	6	6	6	8	5	
6 - 10 hours	2	1	2	1	2	3	2	1	2	2	
11 or more hours	2	3	1	2	2	1	2	1	3	3	
63. Reading just for fun (not part of your school work)											
0 hours	35	48	24	22	32	35	36	44	41	34	
1 hour	25	23	28	32	31	22	28	24	20	22	
2 hours	13	10	16	14	9	14	15	11	11	17	
3 - 5 hours	16	11	19	20	17	16	11	12	17	17	
6 - 10 hours	5	4	6	5	5	6	5	5	7	4	
11 or more hours	6	4	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	5	
64. Going to programs, groups, or services at a church, synagogue, mosque, or other religious or spiritual place											
0 hours	53	57	49	36	45	44	56	62	62	63	
1 hour	21	23	20	31	26	23	18	17	13	20	
2 hours	11	10	13	18	13	16	8	9	9	8	
3 - 5 hours	10	8	11	11	8	11	11	9	12	6	
6 - 10 hours	3	2	4	1	5	4	4	3	2	3	
11 or more hours	2	2	2	3	4	2	2	1	2	1	
65. Helping other people without getting paid (such as helping out at a hospital, daycare center, food shelf, youth program, community service agency, or doing other things) to make your city a better place for people to live											
0 hours	53	58	48	40	55	51	56	58	54	53	
1 hour	24	24	25	33	24	24	26	23	20	21	
2 hours	11	9	13	12	10	12	9	10	11	12	
3 - 5 hours	7	5	9	10	5	8	5	5	9	8	
6 - 10 hours	2	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	
11 or more hours	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade

(Cont'd)

	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
During an average week, how many hours do you spend . . . ?										
66. Helping friends or neighbors										
0 hours	18	22	14	15	19	20	18	18	16	19
1 hour	37	37	36	43	45	35	38	33	32	31
2 hours	22	22	23	19	17	25	20	22	27	26
3 - 5 hours	14	12	16	14	10	12	15	15	17	17
6 - 10 hours	4	2	5	4	3	3	5	6	3	4
11 or more hours	5	5	5	5	7	5	5	6	5	4
67. Practicing or taking lessons in music, art, drama, or dance, after school or on weekends										
0 hours	57	65	50	37	56	54	61	66	58	68
1 hour	15	13	18	28	18	17	14	9	13	10
2 hours	10	8	13	21	12	11	7	10	8	6
3 - 5 hours	8	6	11	8	7	9	9	8	10	8
6 - 10 hours	4	3	5	2	3	4	5	4	5	3
11 or more hours	5	5	4	5	4	4	5	4	5	5
People who know me would say that this is . . .										
68. Knowing how to say "no" when someone wants me to do things I know are wrong or dangerous										
Not at all like me	11	14	9	14	15	16	9	9	7	9
A little like me	15	18	13	12	13	18	17	16	20	11
Somewhat like me	17	18	15	9	17	16	16	20	22	17
Quite like me	28	27	28	25	25	26	30	30	26	31
Very much like me	29	23	34	40	30	23	29	24	25	32
69. Caring about other people's feelings										
Not at all like me	4	7	2	3	5	8	3	1	5	4
A little like me	13	20	6	11	16	16	12	14	10	9
Somewhat like me	18	23	13	14	20	24	16	16	17	15
Quite like me	37	33	41	33	35	31	43	40	41	35
Very much like me	29	17	39	39	25	21	26	28	27	37
70. Thinking through the possible good and bad results of different choices before I make decisions										
Not at all like me	13	17	9	11	13	15	11	14	14	10
A little like me	16	18	14	11	17	20	17	17	16	14
Somewhat like me	28	29	27	25	32	30	30	30	21	28
Quite like me	29	24	33	31	26	24	30	27	32	30
Very much like me	15	12	17	22	12	10	12	12	17	18
71. Saving my money for something special rather than spending it all right away										
Not at all like me	19	17	20	14	19	22	20	20	16	18
A little like me	17	17	17	14	12	20	19	18	18	16
Somewhat like me	18	19	18	14	16	13	20	19	24	22
Quite like me	23	23	24	25	29	20	22	22	23	23
Very much like me	23	25	20	32	24	25	18	21	19	20
72. Respecting the values and beliefs of people who are of a different race or culture than I am										
Not at all like me	4	7	2	5	5	7	3	4	4	4
A little like me	8	13	4	9	13	8	4	10	5	9
Somewhat like me	15	20	11	11	17	17	16	16	18	11
Quite like me	34	32	34	32	33	31	34	34	35	36
Very much like me	38	28	48	42	32	37	42	37	37	40
73. Giving up when things get hard for me										
Not at all like me	39	41	37	43	40	37	36	40	41	38
A little like me	30	28	31	21	27	29	33	33	30	32
Somewhat like me	18	19	18	16	20	21	19	18	18	18
Quite like me	8	7	8	8	9	7	7	5	8	8
Very much like me	5	5	5	11	4	6	5	4	3	4

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
People who know me would say that this is . . .										
74. Staying away from people who might get me in trouble										
Not at all like me	17	18	17	13	12	17	17	23	20	19
A little like me	23	24	21	16	19	20	22	26	28	27
Somewhat like me	22	25	18	15	20	19	21	23	26	26
Quite like me	22	20	23	23	28	22	24	17	17	20
Very much like me	17	13	20	33	21	21	16	11	8	8
75. Feeling really sad when one of my friends is unhappy										
Not at all like me	13	23	4	11	14	15	13	11	12	12
A little like me	20	26	15	14	22	19	18	23	26	20
Somewhat like me	24	26	22	21	23	27	27	24	19	26
Quite like me	25	19	31	28	22	24	22	23	30	30
Very much like me	18	7	28	26	20	15	20	19	13	12
76. Being good at making and keeping friends										
Not at all like me	4	6	2	5	5	4	3	4	3	3
A little like me	10	12	8	8	11	12	9	9	11	9
Somewhat like me	17	22	13	10	17	19	15	18	18	23
Quite like me	38	35	41	28	36	36	43	43	41	39
Very much like me	31	24	37	49	31	29	30	26	27	26
77. Knowing a lot about people of other races										
Not at all like me	14	18	12	17	14	12	13	15	14	16
A little like me	24	26	22	21	27	22	24	27	23	26
Somewhat like me	33	31	34	28	26	36	32	34	35	37
Quite like me	19	17	21	20	21	20	22	19	17	15
Very much like me	10	8	11	14	13	10	8	5	11	7
78. Enjoying being with people who are of a different race than I am										
Not at all like me	6	9	3	7	6	6	5	6	5	7
A little like me	17	21	12	17	19	15	15	17	15	18
Somewhat like me	27	28	25	22	31	26	25	30	29	25
Quite like me	29	26	32	26	23	30	32	31	29	33
Very much like me	21	15	26	28	21	22	24	16	20	18
79. Being good at planning ahead										
Not at all like me	15	18	11	12	13	18	15	17	13	14
A little like me	19	21	17	15	23	20	19	22	17	17
Somewhat like me	27	27	26	22	24	31	32	26	26	26
Quite like me	25	21	29	25	27	21	23	24	27	26
Very much like me	15	13	17	26	13	11	11	11	16	17
80. Taking good care of my body (such as, eating foods that are good for me, exercising regularly, and eating three good meals a day)										
Not at all like me	11	12	10	4	7	8	9	15	17	16
A little like me	16	17	15	9	17	17	16	20	16	20
Somewhat like me	22	22	22	16	24	28	23	23	19	21
Quite like me	28	27	29	27	28	24	31	28	30	29
Very much like me	23	22	24	44	24	24	21	14	18	14
How many times, if any, have you had alcohol to drink . . . ?										
81. In your lifetime										
0	33	29	36	68	52	43	30	18	10	11
1	11	12	10	11	18	13	15	8	8	4
2	7	7	6	7	11	10	8	6	4	2
3 - 5	11	11	10	6	9	10	10	16	12	8
6 - 9	7	8	6	2	6	8	10	10	8	6
10 - 19	9	9	9	3	2	5	13	13	14	11
20 - 39	8	7	8	1	0	4	6	11	13	17
40 +	15	17	14	2	2	7	8	18	31	40

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade

(Cont'd)

	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
How many times, if any, have you had alcohol to drink . . . ?										
82. During the last 12 months										
0	46	44	47	82	74	57	45	29	20	16
1	9	10	9	7	12	13	12	9	6	6
2	8	9	8	5	7	10	9	12	9	6
3 - 5	10	9	11	3	5	9	13	14	15	12
6 - 9	8	9	8	2	2	4	9	13	14	14
10 - 19	7	7	7	0	1	3	6	12	12	17
20 - 39	5	5	5	0	0	3	3	4	13	12
40 +	6	6	5	0	0	2	2	6	12	17
83. During the last 30 days										
0	65	65	65	90	92	78	65	51	42	39
1	11	11	11	7	5	10	16	14	14	12
2	8	7	8	2	2	4	8	14	11	13
3 - 5	9	9	8	2	1	4	7	12	18	16
6 - 9	4	4	4	0	0	2	3	4	8	8
10 - 19	3	3	2	0	0	1	1	4	4	9
20 - 39	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	3
40 +	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	2	1
84. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A "drink" is a glass of wine, a bottle or can of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)										
None	75	73	78	93	93	84	79	69	58	53
Once	9	8	9	2	3	6	10	12	14	12
Twice	6	7	6	2	3	4	6	7	11	10
3 to 5 times	5	6	4	2	0	3	2	7	7	14
6 to 9 times	2	2	2	1	0	2	2	2	4	5
10 or more times	3	4	2	1	1	1	1	4	6	5
85. If you came home from a party and your parents found out that you had been drinking, how upset do you think they would be?										
Not at all upset	8	9	7	2	1	4	4	9	14	22
A little upset	10	11	8	4	6	4	5	13	18	18
Somewhat upset	13	13	14	5	7	9	13	15	21	21
Very upset	21	23	20	19	20	22	25	24	19	18
Extremely upset	48	44	52	71	66	60	52	39	28	22
How many times, if any, have you smoked cigarettes . . . ?										
86. In your lifetime										
0	63	65	62	90	83	73	61	49	49	41
1	8	8	7	5	5	10	9	8	10	6
2	3	3	3	2	4	3	3	4	4	4
3 - 5	4	3	4	1	1	3	4	4	6	6
6 - 9	2	2	3	1	2	2	5	1	2	3
10 - 19	3	3	3	0	2	1	2	5	4	7
20 - 39	3	3	2	0	2	2	2	5	4	3
40 +	14	13	15	1	2	7	14	22	22	29
87. During the last 12 months										
0	76	79	74	95	92	86	76	68	66	55
1	3	3	2	2	1	3	4	2	3	4
2	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	3	4	4
3 - 5	2	1	4	0	1	3	4	3	2	4
6 - 9	2	1	2	0	1	0	2	2	3	5
10 - 19	2	1	2	0	1	1	2	4	2	2
20 - 39	3	2	3	0	1	3	3	4	4	3
40 +	10	9	10	0	0	3	8	15	16	23

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade

(Cont'd)

	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
How many times, if any, have you smoked cigarettes . . . ?										
88. During the last 30 days										
0	84	85	82	97	94	92	85	76	75	68
1	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	4	3
2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
3 - 5	1	1	2	0	1	1	2	2	2	3
6 - 9	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	3	0
10 - 19	2	1	2	0	1	1	1	2	4	4
20 - 39	2	3	2	0	0	1	3	4	4	3
40 +	6	5	7	0	0	1	4	11	9	18
89. During the last two weeks, about how many cigarettes have you smoked?										
None	87	88	86	98	96	94	89	78	80	72
Less than 1 cigarette per day	4	3	4	0	2	1	4	4	7	6
1 to 5 cigarettes per day	4	4	5	0	0	3	4	9	6	8
About 1/2 pack per day	3	3	4	0	1	1	3	6	3	8
About 1 pack per day	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	2	2	4
About 1 - 1/2 packs per day	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1
2 or more packs per day	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
How many times, if any, have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) . . . ?										
90. In your lifetime										
0	71	71	70	97	95	87	77	58	46	35
1	4	5	3	2	2	3	5	5	5	5
2	2	2	2	0	1	3	3	5	3	2
3 - 5	3	3	4	0	1	1	4	5	6	5
6 - 9	2	2	2	0	0	1	1	4	4	4
10 - 19	3	2	5	0	0	1	4	4	5	9
20 - 39	3	3	3	0	1	1	2	2	5	8
40 +	12	12	11	0	0	3	6	17	25	32
91. During the last 12 months										
0	76	78	75	98	96	90	83	66	56	47
1	3	2	3	1	1	3	2	3	4	4
2	3	3	3	0	1	1	1	5	5	7
3 - 5	3	3	4	0	1	2	3	6	6	3
6 - 9	2	2	2	0	0	1	2	2	4	6
10 - 19	3	2	3	0	0	1	3	3	6	6
20 - 39	2	2	3	0	0	1	1	4	7	5
40 +	7	8	6	0	0	1	4	11	13	21
How many times, if any, have you used cocaine (crack, coke, snow, rock) . . . ?										
92. In your lifetime										
0	94	93	96	99	98	98	96	93	91	87
1	2	2	2	1	1	1	3	2	4	5
2	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	2
3 - 5	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	2	2
6 - 9	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1
10 - 19	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
40 +	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0
93. During the last 12 months										
0	96	95	97	100	100	98	98	95	92	91
1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	3	4
2	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
3 - 5	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	2	3
6 - 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
10 - 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 +	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade

(Cont'd)

	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
During the last 12 months, how many times have you . . . ?										
94. Been to a party where other kids your age were drinking										
Never	55	55	54	91	90	77	52	37	25	15
Once	12	13	11	7	6	14	16	18	11	9
Twice	7	7	7	1	2	4	12	10	12	9
3 - 4 times	7	7	7	0	1	1	10	13	12	12
5 or more times	19	17	21	2	0	4	10	22	39	55
95. Driven a car after you had been drinking										
Never	92	92	92	98	98	97	97	92	87	75
Once	4	3	4	1	2	0	2	3	5	12
Twice	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	4	4
3 - 4 times	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	1	6
5 or more times	1	2	1	0	0	1	0	1	3	4
96. Ridden in a car whose driver had been drinking										
Never	67	66	67	82	77	78	68	60	54	50
Once	14	13	14	9	10	10	18	14	18	16
Twice	6	6	6	2	3	4	5	8	10	9
3 - 4 times	5	5	6	2	4	1	3	9	7	10
5 or more times	8	10	7	5	6	6	6	10	11	14
How many times, if any, have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans or inhaled other fumes in order to get high . . . ?										
97. During the last 12 months										
0	92	91	93	89	90	90	93	92	93	95
1	4	4	4	6	5	4	3	3	2	3
2	1	2	1	2	1	3	1	1	2	1
3 - 5	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	1
6 - 9	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
10 - 19	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 +	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	2	0
98. During the last 30 days										
0	96	95	97	94	95	94	97	95	96	99
1	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	1	1	0
2	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0
3 - 5	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0
6 - 9	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
10 - 19	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 +	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
99. In an average week, how many times do all of the people in your family who live with you eat dinner together?										
None	14	14	13	10	11	16	11	16	13	19
Once a week	9	9	9	8	6	5	9	10	14	11
Twice a week	9	9	10	6	8	9	10	11	9	10
Three times a week	11	11	11	6	10	9	13	10	13	14
4 times a week	10	10	11	5	5	11	16	10	12	13
5 times a week	16	17	15	13	19	13	13	17	20	16
6 times a week	9	8	10	10	9	11	9	9	9	8
7 times a week	22	23	22	43	33	26	19	17	11	9
100. How often did you feel sad or depressed during the last month?										
All of the time	5	4	6	3	3	7	5	5	6	6
Most of the time	9	5	12	5	6	8	10	12	10	11
Some of the time	19	13	25	13	15	18	18	21	22	27
Once in a while	45	47	44	50	51	44	50	43	43	37
Not at all	21	31	13	28	25	24	16	19	18	19

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade

(Cont'd)

	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
101. Have you ever tried to kill yourself?										
No	84	89	80	92	89	84	82	80	79	81
Yes, once	10	6	13	5	6	10	12	11	11	13
Yes, twice	2	1	3	0	2	2	3	3	3	3
Yes, more than two times	4	4	4	2	3	4	3	5	8	3
102. Have you ever had sexual intercourse ("gone all the way," "made love")?										
No	72	74	72	94	96	84	79	65	48	42
Once	5	6	4	3	3	8	7	6	4	4
Twice	3	3	2	1	0	3	3	2	5	4
3 times	1	1	1	0	0	1	2	3	1	1
4 or more times	19	16	21	2	1	5	9	23	42	49
103. When you have sex, how often do you and/or your partner use a birth control method such as birth control pills, a condom (rubber), foam, diaphragm, or IUD?										
Never	23	29	18	54	70	48	28	19	7	8
Seldom	4	3	5	3	0	6	6	6	1	4
Sometimes	5	5	6	3	2	3	6	8	9	3
Often	10	9	10	5	4	7	7	10	15	11
Always	58	54	61	35	24	36	52	58	68	74
How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used . . . ?										
104. Chewing tobacco or snuff										
0	96	93	98	100	99	100	97	94	90	90
1	2	2	1	0	0	0	3	1	2	4
2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
3 - 5	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1
6 - 9	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
10 - 19	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
40 +	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1
105. Heroin (smack, horse, skag) or other narcotics like opium or morphine										
0	98	97	99	99	100	99	98	95	95	97
1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	2	2	1
2	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
3 - 5	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
6 - 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10 - 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 +	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
106. Alawan										
0	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3 - 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6 - 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10 - 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 +	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
107. PCP or Angel Dust										
0	98	98	98	100	100	100	98	97	95	97
1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	3	1
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
3 - 5	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
6 - 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10 - 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 +	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used . . . ?										
108. LSD ("acid")										
0	95	94	97	100	100	99	97	94	90	89
1	2	2	1	0	0	0	1	4	4	3
2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	3
3 - 5	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	3
6 - 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
10 - 19	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
40 +	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
109. Amphetamines (for example, uppers, ups, speed, bennies, dexies) without a prescription from a doctor										
0	93	92	94	99	100	97	96	88	88	86
1	2	2	2	1	0	1	2	3	3	5
2	2	1	2	0	0	1	1	3	2	3
3 - 5	1	2	1	0	0	1	0	3	2	2
6 - 9	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1
10 - 19	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
20 - 39	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
40 +	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
110. Sometimes I feel like my life has no purpose										
Strongly agree	8	7	9	8	6	12	8	8	10	7
Agree	17	14	20	8	20	18	18	18	18	21
Not sure	18	20	17	21	23	21	16	21	16	12
Disagree	25	26	24	18	21	23	27	28	27	29
Strongly disagree	31	33	29	45	30	26	31	26	29	31
111. Adults in my town or city make me feel important										
Strongly agree	12	12	13	32	22	11	9	5	4	5
Agree	31	30	32	32	31	34	32	31	29	26
Not sure	35	39	31	26	34	37	40	35	39	33
Disagree	15	12	18	3	8	10	15	20	20	27
Strongly disagree	7	7	7	6	5	8	5	9	8	8
112. Adults in my town or city listen to what I have to say										
Strongly agree	12	12	11	33	18	10	8	5	5	3
Agree	31	31	33	33	31	33	31	35	30	28
Not sure	32	34	30	23	34	34	37	29	32	32
Disagree	16	15	18	5	9	12	19	20	21	28
Strongly disagree	9	9	9	7	7	10	6	11	12	9
113. I'm given lots of chances to help make my town or city a better place in which to live										
Strongly agree	8	8	8	21	10	9	5	3	3	4
Agree	23	24	22	27	25	25	24	20	19	22
Not sure	38	37	38	32	41	38	42	36	40	37
Disagree	21	20	23	11	18	16	23	27	27	25
Strongly disagree	10	11	9	9	7	11	7	15	11	12
114. Adults in my town or city don't care about people my age										
Strongly agree	7	8	6	6	6	9	4	7	6	10
Agree	15	16	14	6	7	6	20	23	24	17
Not sure	37	40	34	28	37	47	33	38	34	41
Disagree	27	24	29	22	29	22	33	23	29	28
Strongly disagree	15	13	17	38	21	16	10	9	7	5

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
115. In my town or city, I feel like I matter to people										
Strongly agree	10	9	10	28	16	8	5	3	4	5
Agree	30	29	31	30	33	28	35	29	29	26
Not sure	39	41	37	33	34	46	40	42	41	38
Disagree	14	13	15	3	11	10	15	17	20	23
Strongly disagree	7	7	7	6	5	7	5	8	6	8
116. When things don't go well for me, I am good at finding a way to make things better										
Strongly agree	12	13	11	27	14	11	9	7	7	8
Agree	44	44	44	33	46	35	50	48	51	45
Not sure	30	30	29	29	28	36	24	28	30	34
Disagree	11	9	12	8	8	10	13	14	9	10
Strongly disagree	4	4	4	3	4	7	4	2	2	3
117. When I am an adult, I'm sure I will have a good life										
Strongly agree	30	28	32	40	34	28	29	25	30	28
Agree	39	39	38	32	37	35	45	41	40	42
Not sure	26	26	25	23	26	32	20	28	25	26
Disagree	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	2
Strongly disagree	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	1	3
During the last 12 months, how many times have you . . . ?										
118. Taken part in a fight where a group of your friends fought another group										
Never	75	73	76	72	77	72	73	76	75	79
Once	16	16	16	16	15	17	16	15	16	15
Twice	5	5	4	5	3	6	6	5	4	3
3 - 4 times	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	1	2
5 or more times	2	4	1	5	2	3	1	2	4	1
119. Hurt someone badly enough to need bandages or a doctor										
Never	86	79	92	91	87	86	84	83	83	87
Once	9	13	6	7	9	11	12	10	9	7
Twice	2	3	1	2	1	2	3	4	3	3
3 - 4 times	1	2	1	0	2	1	0	2	2	2
5 or more times	1	2	0	1	0	1	1	2	3	1
120. Used a knife, gun or other weapon to get something from a person										
Never	97	96	98	97	98	96	99	98	94	99
Once	2	3	1	3	2	3	1	1	3	1
Twice	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
3 - 4 times	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
5 or more times	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
121. If you had an important concern about drugs, alcohol, sex, or some other serious issue, would you talk to your parent(s) about it?										
Yes	28	25	31	48	36	24	22	23	26	23
Probably	19	18	20	14	16	23	20	21	19	21
I'm not sure	17	18	17	16	21	16	21	17	16	13
Probably not	14	14	13	7	7	14	16	17	16	18
No	22	25	19	15	21	24	21	23	22	25
122. How much of the time do your parents ask you where you are going or with whom you will be?										
Never	7	8	5	8	9	8	3	4	6	8
Seldom	6	7	5	4	5	7	7	6	4	8
Some of the time	12	13	10	11	10	14	10	12	9	15
Most of the time	32	35	30	32	33	27	33	32	36	32
All of the time	44	36	50	45	43	44	47	46	45	37

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Among the people you consider to be your closest friends, how many would you say . . . ?										
123. Drink alcohol once a week or more										
None	50	52	50	86	86	67	47	31	20	20
A few	25	24	26	12	12	24	31	34	33	27
Some	9	10	9	1	1	6	11	15	18	13
Most	11	11	12	1	1	2	9	16	23	29
All	4	4	3	0	0	1	2	4	6	12
124. Have used drugs such as marijuana or cocaine										
None	55	57	53	94	88	73	56	34	22	19
A few	19	18	19	4	7	20	21	28	24	24
Some	11	11	10	1	3	4	12	17	21	14
Most	12	10	13	0	2	2	7	15	23	30
All	5	4	6	0	0	1	4	6	10	12
125. Do well in school										
None	5	7	2	7	6	9	3	3	3	2
A few	14	16	11	12	12	11	17	18	10	15
Some	25	28	22	14	17	25	24	32	31	30
Most	43	39	46	37	42	42	44	41	48	46
All	14	10	17	31	23	13	11	7	9	7
126. Get into trouble at school										
None	31	22	39	41	32	28	27	25	29	36
A few	35	38	33	35	36	30	33	34	40	38
Some	22	24	21	14	19	26	25	27	24	20
Most	8	11	6	6	10	11	12	10	6	5
All	3	4	2	4	3	5	3	4	2	1
How often do you feel afraid of . . . ?										
127. Walking around your neighborhood										
Never	68	81	57	64	63	68	71	70	69	73
Once in a while	20	13	27	21	24	21	18	20	20	18
Sometimes	7	4	9	10	7	5	7	5	7	6
Often	3	2	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	2
Always	2	1	2	2	2	3	1	2	2	1
128. Getting hurt by someone at your school										
Never	76	78	74	70	71	72	75	76	79	86
Once in a while	14	13	15	15	17	15	16	16	11	8
Sometimes	6	4	6	8	6	6	6	4	6	4
Often	2	2	2	3	4	3	2	2	2	1
Always	2	2	2	4	3	3	2	1	2	1
129. Getting hurt by someone in your home										
Never	86	91	83	85	88	82	85	90	87	89
Once in a while	8	6	9	9	6	9	9	6	7	7
Sometimes	3	2	4	2	4	4	5	2	4	3
Often	1	1	2	1	1	3	2	1	2	0
Always	1	1	2	2	2	2	0	1	1	1
130. On the average, how many evenings per week do you go out to activities at a school, youth group, congregation, or other organization?										
0	38	44	32	32	37	27	40	39	44	45
1	17	18	15	21	20	19	15	15	11	17
2	14	12	16	15	16	16	13	16	11	14
3	13	12	13	16	12	16	14	10	11	9
4	8	5	10	7	8	12	9	6	4	7
5	6	6	7	4	6	5	7	8	10	5
6	2	1	3	2	1	2	1	4	3	1
7	2	3	2	2	1	2	2	3	6	2

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
131. On the average, how many evenings per week do you go out just to be with your friends without anything special to do?										
0	14	18	11	19	19	17	13	12	10	9
1	16	15	17	22	22	18	16	14	11	12
2	15	14	17	15	14	14	16	16	19	13
3	16	15	17	13	15	17	17	16	15	19
4	12	12	12	7	7	12	13	15	16	10
5	10	10	10	10	8	9	10	11	10	11
6	4	4	4	3	6	3	3	5	7	4
7	12	13	11	10	10	9	10	12	13	22
132. Imagine that someone at your school hit you or pushed you for no reason. What would you do?										
I'd hit or push them right back.	44	47	42	27	41	42	47	52	53	47
I'd try to hurt them worse than they hurt me.	17	26	9	14	9	20	19	18	19	18
I'd try to talk to this person and work out our differences.	9	6	12	8	10	6	10	6	10	14
I'd talk to a teacher or other adult.	14	8	20	38	23	13	8	8	5	8
I'd just ignore it and do nothing.	15	13	18	14	17	19	17	16	13	14
133. Students help decide what goes on in my school										
Strongly agree	16	14	17	26	15	15	21	10	11	11
Agree	42	40	43	29	36	36	50	48	43	47
Not sure	27	29	25	33	36	32	18	25	24	22
Disagree	9	8	10	4	7	9	7	8	12	13
Strongly disagree	7	9	6	8	5	8	4	8	11	6
134. I don't care how I do in school										
Strongly agree	2	4	2	4	5	3	3	2	1	1
Agree	6	8	5	4	7	6	5	9	7	6
Not sure	10	14	7	7	12	14	9	13	8	8
Disagree	33	36	29	22	29	33	32	38	36	36
Strongly disagree	49	39	58	63	47	44	51	38	49	50
135. I have lots of good conversations with my parents										
Strongly agree	19	16	22	32	24	18	16	13	17	15
Agree	39	40	39	34	33	34	45	45	37	44
Not sure	23	26	20	22	29	30	21	18	26	16
Disagree	13	13	13	6	7	11	14	17	15	18
Strongly disagree	6	5	6	6	7	6	4	6	5	6
136. If I break a rule at school, I'm sure to get in trouble										
Strongly agree	19	19	19	38	27	18	17	13	11	9
Agree	39	38	40	34	43	40	43	41	35	37
Not sure	28	28	29	17	24	29	29	31	33	35
Disagree	11	13	10	7	2	8	10	15	18	16
Strongly disagree	3	4	2	4	3	4	2	1	3	3
137. My parents spend a lot of time helping other people										
Strongly agree	13	10	15	23	19	10	14	8	6	11
Agree	34	34	34	31	36	36	38	29	37	30
Not sure	37	40	34	35	34	40	30	41	42	35
Disagree	12	12	12	6	8	8	14	15	13	18
Strongly disagree	5	4	5	5	3	6	4	6	3	6
138. I have little control over the things that will happen in my life										
Strongly agree	10	11	10	22	14	13	8	7	4	3
Agree	19	19	19	24	21	23	17	17	16	15
Not sure	22	22	22	18	27	26	23	19	21	21
Disagree	30	30	30	18	20	24	35	36	36	37
Strongly disagree	20	19	20	17	19	15	18	21	23	24

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
During the last 12 months, how many times have you . . . ?										
139. Carried a knife or gun to protect yourself										
Never	88	82	95	92	90	88	90	86	82	91
Once	5	7	2	6	5	6	4	5	5	2
Twice	2	3	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	2
3 - 4 times	1	2	1	0	1	1	2	3	2	1
5 or more times	4	6	1	1	2	5	2	4	8	4
140. Threatened to physically hurt someone										
Never	68	61	76	81	84	73	64	58	57	66
Once	13	14	11	10	7	10	18	18	13	10
Twice	7	9	6	2	4	5	6	11	11	8
3 - 4 times	5	5	4	2	3	6	4	5	6	6
5 or more times	7	11	4	4	2	6	8	8	13	10
141. Gambled (for example, bought lottery tickets or tabs, bet money on sports teams or card games, etc.)										
Never	68	59	76	84	78	74	67	62	58	55
Once	9	12	7	8	10	6	13	11	7	8
Twice	8	9	6	3	7	7	9	9	7	11
3 - 4 times	4	5	4	0	1	5	4	5	9	7
5 or more times	11	15	7	6	4	8	8	13	18	19
How many adults have you known for two or more years who . . . ? (don't count parents or relatives)										
142. Give you lots of encouragement whenever they see you										
0	13	16	10	13	17	16	12	10	11	11
1	15	15	15	17	19	15	13	18	11	11
2	19	20	19	14	13	20	21	23	21	21
3 or 4	23	19	27	21	22	18	27	24	25	26
5 or more	30	31	29	36	29	31	28	26	31	31
143. You look forward to spending time with										
0	16	21	12	14	16	18	17	17	16	15
1	17	17	16	16	22	14	16	15	16	17
2	23	21	25	18	22	23	23	25	25	22
3 or 4	23	22	25	20	17	19	25	27	24	29
5 or more	21	19	23	31	23	25	19	17	18	17
144. Spend a lot of time helping other people										
0	17	21	13	13	18	19	18	17	16	15
1	18	18	18	20	21	20	15	21	16	18
2	24	25	23	23	22	24	24	21	26	27
3 or 4	22	19	25	15	21	20	25	26	23	22
5 or more	19	17	20	29	18	17	18	15	19	18
145. Do things that are wrong or dangerous										
0	57	53	61	75	77	57	57	47	42	48
1	19	20	18	11	12	22	23	21	21	19
2	11	12	10	7	5	8	10	14	16	14
3 or 4	6	8	5	1	5	5	4	9	9	10
5 or more	7	8	7	6	2	7	6	9	12	9
146. Talk with you at least once a month										
0	16	19	12	18	20	21	13	14	11	13
1	16	16	16	20	18	13	17	15	13	14
2	16	15	17	14	14	17	17	17	16	16
3 or 4	18	16	20	13	16	16	20	18	19	21
5 or more	35	35	35	34	33	32	33	35	41	37

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade

(Cont'd)

	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
On an average school day, how many hours do you spend . . . ?										
147. Watching TV or videos										
None	5	6	5	5	6	5	4	5	7	7
Less than 1 hour	19	15	22	27	20	16	15	14	20	21
1 hour	21	18	22	18	20	21	22	19	26	17
2 hours	27	26	27	25	30	23	26	31	24	28
3 hours	13	14	12	12	9	15	15	17	9	14
4 or more hours	16	21	11	13	16	20	18	14	14	14
148. At home with no adult there with you										
None	11	11	12	26	13	10	8	7	9	9
Less than 1 hour	22	20	24	31	27	20	25	17	17	18
1 hour	18	20	18	16	19	20	20	19	16	18
2 hours	20	20	19	12	18	22	17	21	27	21
3 hours	13	13	12	4	10	13	15	18	13	15
4 or more hours	16	16	15	11	12	15	15	17	18	20
149. Have you ever been physically harmed (that is, where someone caused you to have a scar, black and blue marks, welts, bleeding, or a broken bone) by someone in your family or someone living with you?										
Never	71	70	71	73	79	74	70	66	66	69
Once	12	13	11	13	10	10	14	13	13	13
2 - 3 times	8	9	8	9	5	5	9	12	9	9
4 - 10 times	5	5	5	3	4	6	5	5	7	4
More than 10 times	4	3	5	2	3	4	3	4	6	5
150. How many times in the last 2 years have you been the victim of physical violence where someone caused you physical pain or injury?										
Never	65	57	72	73	69	66	66	59	56	67
Once	14	17	10	14	17	12	12	15	14	11
Twice	8	10	7	7	6	9	7	9	13	8
3 times	4	5	3	1	3	4	5	5	5	5
4 or more times	9	11	8	4	6	9	10	12	12	10
151. Where does your family now live?										
On a farm	3	3	2	1	2	5	3	3	2	3
In the country, not on a farm	28	28	27	28	28	24	30	29	31	24
On an American Indian reservation	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
In a small town (under 2,500 in population)	37	37	37	40	39	42	37	36	32	32
In a town (2,500 to 9,999)	30	29	31	26	28	25	30	29	33	40
In a small city (10,000 to 49,999)	1	1	1	2	1	1	0	1	1	1
In a medium size city (50,000 to 250,000)	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
In a large city (over 250,000)	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0
152. How many years have you lived in the city where you now live?										
All my life	57	55	58	52	57	56	58	58	57	58
10 years or more, but I've lived in at least one other place	13	13	14	8	10	11	14	16	15	18
5 - 9 years	11	11	12	13	11	10	11	11	13	11
3 - 4 years	7	8	6	11	7	10	7	4	5	4
1 - 2 years	5	5	4	7	5	5	5	5	5	4
Less than 1 year	7	8	6	10	10	8	6	5	6	5
153. How often do you binge eat (eat a lot of food in a short period of time) and then make yourself throw up or use laxatives to get rid of the food you have eaten?										
Never	89	89	89	88	88	91	94	89	85	89
Once in a while	6	6	7	7	8	6	4	8	6	8
Sometimes	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	1	6	2
Often	2	2	2	2	2	2	0	2	3	1

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade
(Cont'd)

	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
154. Have you ever gone several months where you cut down on how much you ate and lost so much weight or became so thin that other people became worried about you?										
Yes	12	8	16	12	9	14	9	12	15	13
No	88	92	84	88	91	86	91	88	85	87
155. What is the highest level of schooling your father (or step-father or male foster parent/guardian) completed?										
Completed grade school or less	5	5	5	9	9	5	5	4	3	3
Some high school	17	18	15	15	11	14	19	19	16	21
Completed high school	24	22	26	15	20	26	23	27	28	26
Some college	6	7	6	3	5	6	8	9	7	7
Completed college	22	22	22	21	21	21	23	24	21	23
Graduate or professional school after college	14	15	13	16	15	14	13	9	18	14
Don't know, or does not apply	12	11	12	22	20	13	10	8	6	7
156. What is the highest level of schooling your mother (or step-mother or female foster parent/guardian) completed?										
Completed grade school or less	4	4	3	4	6	5	4	2	3	1
Some high school	11	10	11	10	7	11	12	13	10	11
Completed high school	27	25	29	20	23	24	24	34	28	33
Some college	8	8	8	7	6	5	8	9	10	11
Completed college	27	26	28	21	26	30	29	28	28	27
Graduate or professional school after college	15	17	14	19	19	14	15	11	17	13
Don't know, or does not apply	9	10	8	18	14	12	8	4	5	4

Appendix B

Item Mapping to Assets, Deficits, Risk-Taking Behaviors, High-Risk Behavior Patterns, and Thriving Indicators

EXTERNAL ASSETS

Support

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Family support	40	I get along well with my parents
	44	My parents give me help and support when I need it.
	48	My parents often tell me they love me.
Positive family communication	121	If you had an important concern about drugs, alcohol, sex, or some other serious issue, would you talk to your parent(s) about it?
	135	I have lots of good conversations with my parents.
	99	In an average week, how many times do all of the people in your family who live with you eat dinner together?
Other adult relationships		How many adults have you known for two or more years who...?
	142	Give you lots of encouragement whenever they see you
	143	You look forward to spending time with
	146	Talk with you at least once a month
Caring neighborhood	52	In my neighborhood, there are a lot of people who care about me.
Caring school climate	26	My teachers really care about me.
	28	I get a lot of encouragement at my school.
	50	Students in my school care about me.
Parent involvement in schooling		How often does one of your parents...?
	21	Help you with your school work
	22	Talk to you about what you are doing in school
	23	Ask you about homework
	24	Go to meetings or events at your school

Empowerment

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Community values youth	111	Adults in my town or city make me feel important.
	112	Adults in my town or city listen to what I have to say.
	114	Adults in my town or city don't care about people my age.
	115	In my town or city, I feel like I matter to people.

Youth as resources	49	In my family, I feel useful and important.
	113	I'm given lots of chances to help make my town or city a better place in which to live.
	133	Students help decide what goes on in my school.
Service to others		During an average week, how many hours do you spend...?
	65	Helping other people without getting paid (such as helping out at a hospital, daycare center, food shelf, youth program, community service agency, or doing other things) to make your city a better place for people to live
Safety		How often do you feel afraid of...?
	127	Walking around your neighborhood
	128	Getting hurt by someone at your school
	129	Getting hurt by someone in your home

Boundaries and Expectations

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Family boundaries	43	If I break one of my parents' rules, I usually get punished.
	51	In my family, there are clear rules about what I can and cannot do.
	122	How much of the time do your parents ask you where you are going or with whom you will be?
School boundaries	46	In my school there are clear rules about what students can and cannot do.
	53	At my school, everyone knows that you'll get in trouble for using alcohol or other drugs.
	136	If I break a rule at school, I'm sure to get in trouble.
Neighborhood boundaries	54	If one of my neighbors saw me do something wrong, he or she would tell one of my parents.
Adult role models	137	My parents spend a lot of time helping other people.
		How many adults have you known for two or more years who...?
	144	Spend a lot of time helping other people
	145	Do things that are wrong or dangerous
Positive peer influence		Among the people you consider to be your closest friends, how many would you say...?
	123	Drink alcohol once a week or more
	124	Have used drugs such as marijuana or cocaine
	125	Do well in school
	126	Get into trouble at school
High expectations	29	Teachers at school push me to be the best I can be.
	30	My parents push me to be the best I can be.

Constructive Use of Time

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Creative activities		During an average week, how many hours do you spend...?
	67	Practicing or taking lessons in music, art, drama, or dance, after school or on weekends
Youth programs		During an average week, how many hours do you spend...?
	60	Playing on or helping with sports teams at school or in the community
	61	In clubs or organizations (other than sports) <u>at school</u> (for example, school newspaper, student government, school plays, language clubs, hobby clubs, drama club, debate, etc.)
	62	In clubs or organizations (other than sports) <u>outside of school</u> (such as 4-H, Scouts, Boys and Girls Clubs, YWCA, YMCA)
Religious community		During an average week, how many hours do you spend...?
	64	Going to programs, groups, or services at a church, synagogue, mosque, or other religious or spiritual place
Time at home	131	On the average, how many evenings per week do you go out just to be with your friends without anything special to do?

INTERNAL ASSETS

Commitment to Learning

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Achievement motivation	25	At school I try as hard as I can to do my best work.
	27	It bothers me when I don't do something well.
	134	I don't care how I do in school.
School engagement		How often do you...?
	32	Feel bored at school
	33	Come to classes without bringing paper or something to write with
	34	Come to classes without your homework finished
	35	Come to classes without your books
Homework	19	On an average school day, about how much time do you spend doing homework outside of school?
Bonding to school	47	I care about the school I go to.
Reading for pleasure	63	During an average week, how many hours do you spend...? Reading just for fun (not part of your school work)

Positive Values

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Caring		How important is each of the following to you in your life?
	6	Helping other people
	8	Helping to make the world a better place in which to live
	13	Giving time or money to make life better for other people
Equality and social justice		How important is each of the following to you in your life?
	7	Helping to reduce hunger and poverty in the world
	10	Helping to make sure that all people are treated fairly
	12	Speaking up for equality (everyone should have the same rights and opportunities)
Integrity		How important is each of the following to you in your life?
	14	Doing what I believe is right even if my friends make fun of me
	15	Standing up for what I believe, even when it's unpopular to do so
Honesty		How important is each of the following to you in your life?
	16	Telling the truth, even when it's not easy
Responsibility		How important is each of the following to you in your life?
	17	Accepting responsibility for my actions when I make a mistake or get in trouble
	18	Doing my best even when I have to do a job I don't like
Restraint	37	It is against my values to drink alcohol while I am a teenager.
	45	It is against my values to have sex while I am a teenager.

Social Competencies

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Planning and decision-making		Think about the people who know you well. How do you think they would rate you on each of these?
	70	Thinking through the possible good and bad results of different choices before I make decisions
	79	Being good at planning ahead
Interpersonal competence		Think about the people who know you well. How do you think they would rate you on each of these?
	69	Caring about other people's feelings
	75	Feeling really sad when one of my friends is unhappy
	76	Being good at making and keeping friends

Cultural competence		Think about the people who know you well. How do you think they would rate you on each of these?
	72	Respecting the values and beliefs of people who are of a different race or culture than I am
	77	Knowing a lot about people of other races
	78	Enjoying being with people who are of a different race than I am
Resistance skills		Think about the people who know you well. How do you think they would rate you on each of these?
	68	Knowing how to say "no" when someone wants me to do things I know are wrong or dangerous
	74	Staying away from people who might get me in trouble
Peaceful conflict resolution	132	Imagine that someone at your school hit you or pushed you for no reason. What would you do?

Positive Identity

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Personal power	116	When things don't go well for me, I am good at finding a way to make things better.
	138	I have little control over the things that will happen in my life.
Self-esteem	36	On the whole, I like myself.
	39	At times, I think I am no good at all.
	41	All in all, I am glad I am me.
	42	I feel I do not have much to be proud of.
Sense of purpose	110	Sometimes I feel like my life has no purpose.
Positive view of personal future	117	When I am an adult, I'm sure I will have a good life.

DEFICITS

<u>Deficit</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Alone at home	148	On an average school day, how many hours do you spend...? At home with no adult there with you
TV overexposure	147	On an average school day, how many hours do you spend...? Watching TV or videos
Physical abuse	149	Have you ever been physically harmed (that is, where someone caused you to have a scar, black and blue marks, welts, bleeding, or a broken bone) by someone in your family or someone living with you?
Victim of violence	150	How many times in the last 2 years have you been the victim of physical violence where someone caused you physical pain or injury?

Drinking parties	94	During the last 12 months, how many times have you...? Been to a party where other kids your age were drinking
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RISK-TAKING BEHAVIORS

<u>Risk-Taking Behavior</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Alcohol	83	How many times, if any, have you had alcohol to drink during the last 30 days?
	84	Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A "drink" is a glass of wine, a bottle or can of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)
Tobacco	88	How many times, if any, have you smoked cigarettes during the last 30 days?
	104	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used chewing tobacco or snuff?
Inhalants	97	During the last 12 months, how many times, if any, have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans or inhaled other fumes in order to get high?
Marijuana	91	How many times, if any, have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the last 12 months?
Other drug use	93	How many times, if any, have you used cocaine (crack, coke, snow, rock) during the last 12 months?
	105	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used heroin (smack, horse, skag) or other narcotics like opium or morphine?
	107	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used PCP or Angel Dust?
	108	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used LSD ("acid")
	109	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used amphetamines (for example, uppers, ups, speed, bennies, dexies) without a prescription from a doctor?
Driving and alcohol	95	During the last 12 months, how many times have you driven a car after you had been drinking?
	96	During the last 12 months, how many times have you ridden in a car whose driver had been drinking?
Sexual intercourse	102	Have you ever had sexual intercourse ("gone all the way," "made love")?

Anti-social behavior	56	During the last 12 months, how many times have you stolen something from a store?
	57	During the last 12 months, how many times have you gotten into trouble with the police?
	59	During the last 12 months, how many times have you damaged property just for fun (such as breaking windows, scratching a car, putting paint on walls, etc.)?
Violence	58	During the last 12 months, how many times have you hit or beat up someone?
	118	During the last 12 months, how many times have you taken part in a fight where a group of your friends fought another group?
	119	During the last 12 months, how many times have you hurt someone badly enough to need bandages or a doctor?
	120	During the last 12 months, how many times have you used a knife, gun or other weapon to get something from a person?
	139	During the last 12 months, how many times have you carried a knife or gun to protect yourself?
	140	During the last 12 months, how many times have you threatened to physically hurt someone?
School truancy	31	During the last four weeks, how many days of school have you missed because you skipped or "ditched"?
Gambling	141	During the last 12 months, how many times have you gambled (for example, bought lottery tickets or tabs, bet money on sports teams or card games, etc.)?
Eating disorder	153	How often do you binge eat (eat a lot of food in a short period of time) and then make yourself throw up or use laxatives to get rid of the food you have eaten?
	154	Have you ever gone several months where you cut down on how much you ate and lost so much weight or became so thin that other people became worried about you?
Depression	100	How often did you feel sad or depressed during the last month?
Attempted suicide	101	Have you ever tried to kill yourself?

HIGH-RISK BEHAVIOR PATTERNS

As is mentioned in Section III, high-risk behavior patterns represent higher incidence levels of the previously reported 24 risk-taking behaviors. In many cases, combinations of related risk-taking behaviors are used to define a pattern.

<u>High Risk Pattern</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Alcohol	83	How many times, if any, have you used alcohol to drink during the last 30 days?
	84	Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A "drink" is a glass of wine, a bottle or can of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)

Tobacco	89	During the last two weeks, about how many cigarettes have you smoked?
	104	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used chewing tobacco or snuff?
Illicit drugs	91	How many times, if any, have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the last 12 months?
	93	How many times, if any, have you used cocaine (crack, coke, snow, rock) during the last 12 months?
	105	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used heroin (smack, horse, skag) or other narcotics like opium or morphine?
	107	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used PCP or Angel Dust?
	108	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used LSD ("acid")?
	109	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used amphetamines (for example, uppers, ups, speed, bennies, dexies) without a prescription from a doctor?
Sexual intercourse	102	Have you ever had sexual intercourse ("gone all the way," "made love")?
Depression/suicide	100	How often did you feel sad or depressed during the last month?
	101	Have you ever tried to kill yourself?
Anti-social behavior	56	During the last 12 months, how many times have you stolen something from a store?
	57	During the last 12 months, how many times have you gotten into trouble with the police?
	59	During the last 12 months, how many times have you damaged property just for fun (such as breaking windows, scratching a car, putting paint on walls, etc.)?
Violence	58	During the last 12 months, how many times have you hit or beat up someone?
	118	During the last 12 months, how many times have you taken part in a fight where a group of your friends fought another group?
	119	During the last 12 months, how many times have you hurt someone badly enough to need bandages or a doctor?
	120	During the last 12 months, how many times have you used a knife, gun or other weapon to get something from a person?
	139	During the last 12 months, how many times have you carried a knife or gun to protect yourself?
	140	During the last 12 months, how many times have you threatened to physically hurt someone?
School problems	20	What grades do you earn in school?
	31	During the last four weeks, how many days of school have you missed because you skipped or "ditched"?

Driving and alcohol	95	During the last 12 months, how many times have you driven a car after you had been drinking?
	96	During the last 12 months, how many times have you ridden in a car whose driver had been drinking?
Gambling	141	During the last 12 months, how many times have you gambled (for example, bought lottery tickets or tabs, bet money on sports teams or card games, etc.)?

THRIVING INDICATORS

<u>Thriving Indicator</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Succeeds in school	20	What grades do you earn in school?
Helps others	66	During an average week, how many hours do you spend...? Helping friends or neighbors
Values diversity		How important is each of the following to you in your life?
	11	Getting to know people who are of a different race than I am
Maintains good health		Think about the people who know you well. How do you think they would rate you on each of these?
	80	Taking good care of my body (such as eating foods that are good for me, exercising regularly, and eating three good meals a day)
Exhibits leadership	55	During the last 12 months, how many times have you...? Been a leader in a group or organization
Resists danger	38	I like to do exciting things even if they are dangerous.
Delays gratification		Think about the people who know you well. How do you think they would rate you on each of these?
	71	Saving my money for something special rather than spending it all right away
Overcomes adversity		Think about the people who know you well. How do you think they would rate you on each of these?
	73	Giving up when things get hard for me

Appendix C

Bibliography of the Theory and Research Undergirding Search Institute's Framework of Developmental Assets

(* indicates peer-reviewed journal)

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Appendix D

Search Institute Asset-Promoting Print and Video Resources

A Fragile Foundation

The State of Developmental Assets among American Youth

Peter L. Benson, Peter C. Scales, Nancy Leffert and Eugene C. Roehlkepartain

Based on a sample of almost 100,000 youth in 213 communities, this report looks at youth today through the Developmental Asset lens. The report features data from communities that used the *Search Institute Profiles of Student Life: Attitudes and Behaviors* survey during the 1996/97 school year.

Developmental Assets

A Synthesis of the Scientific Research on Adolescent Development

Peter C. Scales and Nancy Leffert

This book examines more than 800 scientific articles and reports on adolescent development that tie to each of the 40 Developmental Assets identified by Search Institute. An invaluable reference for people who seek to build assets for youth through their programs and communities, it not only shows the strong scientific foundation that undergirds the asset framework, but also shows what is known about how assets are built and their impact on different populations of youth.

Building Assets Together

Designed for use with youth in schools, congregations, and other youth-serving programs, this book describes creative, easy-to-use activities to introduce Developmental Assets to youth. It includes:

- 94 interactive group activities for 6th to 12th graders
- 41 attractive, reproducible worksheets that help youth understand their own assets

Ideas for Parents

Based on the 40 Developmental Assets, this set of 50 newsletter masters lets you provide parents in your community or organization with practical tips on how they can help their children grow into responsible, successful adults.

Sharing the Asset Message Speaker's Kit

This kit includes everything you need to present the asset framework to your organization or community. It includes a speaker's script, 13 transparencies, stories from asset-building communities around the country, answers to commonly-asked questions, and reproducible handouts.

Healthy Communities • Healthy Youth Tool Kit

Designed to meet the needs of communities and organizations looking for help with starting and sustaining an asset-building effort, this easy-to-use, one-of-a-kind quick reference guide offers ideas, strategies, and examples for mobilizing your community or organization.

For a catalog of additional resources, call Search Institute at 1-800-888-7828.